

Year 8 Spanish Knowledge Organiser



Nombre.....

Clase.....

Profesor/a.....

MFL Curriculum Intent

Together we intend to become confident linguists who are competent at communicating effectively in the real world and understand that the 3 pillars of language learning; phonics, grammar and vocabulary, will equip us with the linguistic building blocks to study other languages in the future, raising our potential to compete for jobs in the international marketplace.

We are committed global citizens who take an active interest in other cultures and nurture a deepening curiosity about how others live, embracing diversity and breaking down barriers.

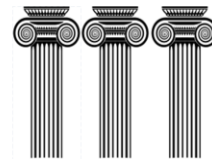
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3 Pillars of Language Learning

- Vocabulary
- Grammar
- Phonics



Dios te salve María, el Señor es contigo.

Bendita eres entre todas las mujeres y
bendito es el fruto de tu vientre, Jesús.

Santa María, Madre de Dios, ruega por
nosotros los pecadores, ahora y en la hora
de nuestra muerte.

Amén.

¿Adónde fuiste de vacaciones?

Where did you go on holiday?

El año pasado = last year

El verano pasado = last summer

Fui a = I went to

Escocia = Scotland

España = Spain

Francia = France

Gales = Wales

Grecia = Greece

Inglaterra = England

Irlanda = Ireland

Italia = Italy

No fui de vacaciones = I didn't go on holiday



¿Con quién fuiste? = Who did you go with?

Fui con = I went with

Mis amigos / as = my friends

Mi clase = my class

Mi familia = my family

Mis padres = my parents

¿Cómo fuiste? = How did you travel?

Fui / fuimos en = I went / we went by

autocar = coach

avión = plane

barco = boat/ferry

coche = car

tren = train



Scan the QR codes for videos and interactive activities to practise the preterite tense in Spanish

¿Qué hiciste? = What did you do?

Bailé = I danced

Compré una camiseta = I bought a t-shirt

Descansé en la playa = I relaxed on the beach

Mandé SMS = I sent texts

Monté en bicicleta = I rode my bike

Nadé en el mar = I swam in the sea

Saqué fotos = I took photos

Tomé el sol = I sunbathed

Visité monumentos = I visited monuments

No nadé en el mar = I didn't swim in the sea

Bebí una limonada = I drank a lemonade

Comí paella = I ate Paella

Conocí a un chico/a guapo/a = I met a good-looking boy/girl

Escribí SMS = I wrote texts

Salí con mi hermano/a = I went out with my brother / sister

Vi un Castillo interesante = I saw an interesting castle

Useful words, phrases, sequencers

luego = then

más tarde = later

después = afterwards

el primer día = on the first day

el último día = on the last day

por la mañana = in the morning

por la tarde = in the afternoon



Exclamations!

¡Qué bien! = How great!
 ¡Qué bonito! = How nice!
 ¡Qué divertido! = How fun / funny!
 ¡Qué guay! = How cool!
 ¡Qué rico! = How tasty!
 ¡Qué suerte! = How lucky! / What luck!
 ¡Qué aburrido! = How boring!
 ¡Qué horror! = How awful!
 ¡Qué lástima! = What a shame!
 ¡Qué mal! = How bad!
 ¡Qué rollo! = How annoying!



High Frequency Words

a / al / a las = to (the)
 en = by
 con = with
 mi / mis = my
 ¿Cómo? = How?
 ¿Dónde? = Where?
 ¿Adónde? = To where?
 ¡qué...! = How...!
 además = also / in addition
 pero = but
 también = also / as well

¿Cómo te fue? = How was it?

Fue divertido = It was fun / funny
 Fue estupendo = It was brilliant
 Fue fenomenal = It was fantastic
 Fue flipante = It was awesome
 Fue genial = It was great
 Fue guay - It was cool
 Fue regular = It was OK
 Fue un desastre = It was a disaster
 Fue horrible = It was terrible
 Fue raro = It was weird
 Me gusto = I liked it
 Me encantó = I loved it

¿Porque? = Why?

Porque = because
 Hizo buen tiempo = the weather was good
 Comí algo malo y vomité = I ate something bad and was sick
 Llovió = It rained
 Perdí mi pasaporte = I lost my passport
 Perdí mi móvil = I lost my mobile



¿Qué haces con tu móvil?

What do you do on your mobile?

Chateo con mis amigos = I chat with my friends
 Comparto mis vídeos favoritos = I share my favourite videos
 Descargo melodías o aplicaciones = I download ringtones or apps
 Hablo por Skype = I talk on skype
 Juego = I play
 Leo mis SMS = I read my texts
 Mando SMS = I send texts
 Saco fotos = I take photos
 Veo vídeos o películas = I watch videos or films



¿Con qué frecuencia? = How often?

Todos los días = every day
 Dos o tres veces a la semana = 2/3 times a week
 A veces = sometimes
 De vez en cuando = from time to time
 Nunca = never

¿Qué tipo de música te gusta? What type of music do you like?

El rap = rap
 El RnB = RnB
 La música clásica = classical music
 La música electrónica = electronic music
 La música pop = pop music



¿Qué tipo de música escuchas? What type of music do you listen to?

Escucho rap = I listen to rap
 Escucho la música de ... = I listen to ... 's music
 Escucho de todo = I listen to everything

Opinions

Me gusta = I like
 Me gusta mucho = I really like
 Me encanta = I love
 No me gusta = I don't like
 No me gusta nada = I really don't like

La letra = the lyrics
 La melodía = the tune
 El ritmo = the rhythm
 porque es = because it is
 guay = cool
 triste = sad
 horrible = terrible



¿Te gusta la música de...? = Do you like ...'s music?
 Me gusta la música de ... = I like ...'s music
 Mi cantante favorito /a = my favourite singer
 Mi grupo favorito = my favourite band
 En mi opinión = in my opinion

TV Shows

Un programa de música = a music programme
 Un programa de deportes = a sports programme
 Un concurso = a game show
 Un documental = a documentary
 Un reality = a reality TV show
 Una comedia = a comedy
 Una serie policiaca = a police series
 Una telenovela = a soap opera
 El telediario = the news



¿Qué hiciste ayer? = What did you do yesterday?

Bailé en mi cuarto = I danced in my room
 Fui al cine = I went to the cinema
 Hablé por Skype = I talked on Skype
 Hice gimnasia = I did gymnastics
 Hice kárate = I did karate
 Jugué en línea con mis amigos /as = I played online with my friends
 Jugué tres horas = I played for three hours
 Monté en bici = I rode my bike
 Vi una película = I watched a film
 Salí con mis amigos/as = I went out with my friends
 No hice los deberes = I didn't do my homework
 Ayer = yesterday
 Luego = then
 Por la mañana = in the morning
 Por la tarde = in the afternoon
 Un poco más tarde = a bit later

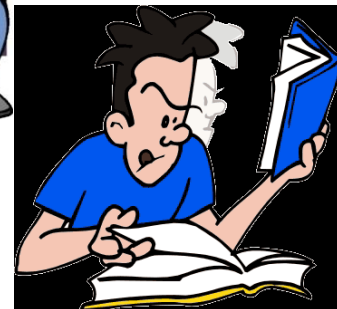
High Frequency Words

así que = so (that)
 más ... que = more ... than
 mi / mis = my
 su / sus = his / her
 normalmente = normally
 no = no / not
 nunca = never
 O = or
 porque = because
 también = also / too
 Y = and

Comparatives

más ... que = more Than
 divertido /a = funny
 informativo/a = informative
 interesante = interesting
 aburrido /a = boring
 emocionante = exciting

Scan the QR codes below to practise the **preterite tense** in Spanish



Opinion phrases

Me gusta (n) mucho = I really like
 Me encanta (n) = I love
 No me gusta (n) nada = I really don't like
 Odio = I hate
 Prefiero = I prefer

Food & Drink

El agua = water
 El arroz = rice
 La carne = meat
 Los caramelos = sweets
 La fruta = fruit
 Las hamburguesas = hamburgers
 Los huevos = eggs
 La leche = milk
 El marisco = seafood
 El pescado = fish
 El queso = cheese
 Las verduras = vegetables



¿Qué desayunas? - What do you have for breakfast?

Desayuno = For breakfast I have
 Cereales = cereal
 Churros = churros (sweet fritters)
 Tostadas = toast
 Yogur = yoghurt
 Café = coffee
 Cola-caó = ColaCao (a popular Spanish chocolate drink)
 Té = tea
 Zumo de naranja = orange juice
 No desayuno nada = I don't have anything for breakfast

¿Qué comes? - What do you have for lunch?

Un bocadillo = a sandwich

¿Qué cenas? = What do you have for dinner?

Ceno = For dinner I have
 Patatas fritas = chips
 Pollo con ensalada = chicken with salad

¿A qué hora desayunas / comes / cenas? - What time do you have breakfast / lunch / dinner?

Como a las dos = I have lunch at 2.00
 Ceno a las nueve = I have dinner at 9.00

En el restaurante

Buenos días = Good Day, Good Morning
 ¿Qué va a tomar (usted) = What are you going to have? (Singular)
 ¿Qué van a tomar (ustedes)? = What are you going to have (plural)
 ¿Y de Segundo? = And for main course?
 ¿Para beber? = To drink?
 ¿Algo más? = Anything else?
 Voy a tomar = I'll have
 De primer plato = as a starter
 De Segundo plato = for main course
 De postre = for dessert

En el restaurante

Tengo sed = I'm thirsty
 Tengo hambre = I'm hungry
 nada más = nothing else
 La cuenta por favor = The bill please



Scan these 2 QR Codes
 for Videos about
 ordering food and drink
 in a café / restaurant in
 Spanish

Restaurant Menu

la ensalada mixta = mixed salad
 Los huevos fritos = fried eggs
 La sopa = soup
 El pan = bread
 Las chuletas de cerdo = pork chops
 El filete = steak
 El pollo con pimientos = chicken with peppers
 La tortilla española = Spanish omelette
 El helado de chocolate / fresa / vainilla =
 chocolate / strawberry / vanilla ice cream
 La tarta de queso = cheesecake
 La cola = coke



The Near /
 Simple
 Future Tense in
 Spanish



Una Fiesta Mexicana - A Mexican Party

¿Qué vas a traer? = What are you going to bring?
 ¿Qué vas a comprar? = What are you going to buy?
 Voy a traer = I'm going to bring
 Voy a comprar = I'm going to buy
 Quesadillas = quesadillas (toasted cheese tortillas)
 Limonada = lemonade
 Una lechuga = a lettuce
 Un pimiento verde / rojo = a green / red pepper
 Un aguacate = an avocado
 Un kilo de tomates = A kilo of tomatoes
 Medio kilo de queso = Half a kilo of cheese
 200 gramos de pollo = 200 grammes of chicken
 Un paquete de tortillas = a packet of tortilla wraps
 Una botella de limonada = a bottle of lemonade

¿Qué opines? = What do you think?

Pues... = well...
 Depende = It depends
 No sé = I don't know
 Eh = Er
 A ver... = Let's see...
 Bueno / Vale = OK

**Lo siento, pero no entiendo = I'm sorry,
 but I don't understand**

¿Qué significa ...? = What does ... mean?
 ¿Puedes repetir? = Can you repeat that?
 ¿Puedes hablar más despacio por favor? =
 Can you speak more slowly please?

High Frequency Words

A las = at
 bastante = quite
 día = day
 favorito /a = favourite
 hora = time
 lugar = place
 para = for
 por ejemplo = for example
 pasado / a = last
 que viene = next

¿Te gustaría ir al cine? / Would you like to go to the cinema?

¿Te gustaría ir...? = Would you like to go...?

a la bolero = to the bowling alley

a la cafetería = to the café

al centro comercial = to the shopping centre

al museo = to the museum

al parque = to the park

a la pista de hielo = to the ice rink

al polideportivo = to the sports centre

¿Te gustaría venir a mi casa? = Would you like to come to my house

¿Quieres salir? = Do you want to go out?



Reacciones / Reactions

De acuerdo = All right

Vale = OK.

Muy bien = Very good

¡Genial! = Great!

Sí, me gustaría mucho = Yes, I'd like that very much

¡Ni hablar! = No way!

¡Ni en sueños! = Not in your wildest dreams

No tengo ganas = I don't feel like it

¡Qué aburrido! = How boring!

Excuses

Tengo que... = I have to....

Cuidar a mi hermano = look after my brother

Hacer los deberes = do my homework

Lavarme el pelo = wash my hair

Ordenar mi dormitorio = tidy my room

Pasear el perro = walk the dog

Salir con mis padres = go out with my parents

No tengo dinero = I have no money

No quiero = I don't want to

No puede salir = He /she can't go out

¿Dónde quedamos? = Where do we meet up?

Al lado de la bolero = next to the bowling alley

Delante de la cafetería = in front of the café

Detrás del centro comercial = behind the shopping centre

Enfrente del polideportivo = opposite the sports centre

En tu casa = at your house

¿A qué hora? = At what time?

A las... = At...

Seis = six o'clock

Seis y cuarto = quarter past six

Seis y media = half past six

Siete menos cuarto = quarter to seven

Siete menos diez = ten to seven



Scan the QR codes for videos on "Telling the Time" in Spanish

Having a debate & High Frequency Words

Estoy de acuerdo = I agree

Con tu madre / padre = with your mother / father

Con tus padres = with your parents

Contigo = with you

En mi opinión, tienes razón = In my opinion, you're right

¿Tú qué opinas? = What do you think?

Por eso = for this reason

Por supuesto = of course

¡Lo pasé fenomenal! = I had a fantastic time

Este / esta / estos / estas = this / these

Demasiado/a = too much

Demasiados / as = too many

¿Qué vas a llevar? / What are you going to wear?
¿Qué llevas normalmente los fines de semana? = What do you normally wear at the weekend?
 Normalmente los fines de semana llevo... = Normally at the weekend I wear...
¿Vas a salir esta noche? = Are you going to go out tonight?
 Voy a ir al / a la ... = I'm going to go to...
 Voy a llevar = I'm going to wear

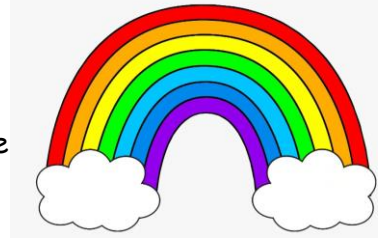
La Ropa / Clothes

Un vestido = a dress
 Un sombrero = a hat
 Un cinturón = a belt
 Un jersey = a jumper
 Una camisa = a shirt
 Una camiseta = a t-shirt
 Una corbata = a tie
 Una chaqueta = a jacket
 Una sudadera = a sweatshirt
 Una falda = a skirt
 Una gorra = a cap
 Una bufanda = a scarf
 Unos pantalones = trousers
 Unos vaqueros = jeans
 Unos zapatos = shoes
 Unos calcetines = socks
 Unos guantes = gloves
 Unas medias = tights
 Unas botas = boots
 Unas zapatillas de deporte = trainers



Los Colores = Colours

Amarillo /a = yellow
 Azul = blue
 Blanco / a = white
 Gris = grey
 Marrón = brown
 Morado /a = purple
 Naranja = orange
 Negro /a = black
 Rojo /a = red
 Rosa = pink
 Verde = green
 De muchos colores = multi-coloured



Claro = light eg. azul claro = light blue
 Oscuro = dark eg. verde oscuro = dark green
 * when colours are made up of two words like the examples above, you do not need to make an adjectival agreement.



¿Cómo te prepares? / How do you get ready?

Me baño = I have a bath
 Me ducho = I have a shower
 Me lavo la cara = I wash my face
 Me lavo los dientes = I brush my teeth
 Me visto = I get dressed
 Me maquillo = I put on my make-up
 Me peino = I comb my hair
 Me aliso el pelo = I straighten my hair
 Me pongo gomina = I put gel on my hair



¿Qué casa prefieres? = Which house do you prefer?

Esta casa es ... = this house is

Este piso es= this flat is....

Amplio /a = spacious

Antiguo/a = old

Bonito/ a = pretty

Cómodo/a =comfortable

Enorme = enormous

Feo/a = ugly

Grande = big

Maravilloso /a = marvellous

Moderno /a = modern

Pequeño/a = small



¿Dónde está? = Where is it?

La casa / el piso está... = The house / flat is...

Cerca de la playa = near to the beach

En el centro = in the centre

En la montaña =in the mountains

Preferences

Más....que = more than

Menos que = less ... than

Prefiero = I prefer

porque = because

Rooms in the House

Tiene = It has

Una cocina = a kitchen

Un comedor = a dining room

Un cuarto de baño = a bathroom

Un dormitorio = a bedroom

Un salón = a living room

Una chimenea = a fireplace

Un jacuzzi = a hot tub

Un jardín = a garden

Una piscina = a swimming pool

Una terraza = a terrace

Vistas al mar= views of the sea



Scan the QR code for a video with Rooms in a House

¿Qué se puede hacer en...? = What can you do in ...?

Se puede (n) = you can

Hacer senderismo=go hiking

Hacer actividades náuticas = do water sports

Hacer artes marciales = do martial arts

Ir a la bolera = go bowling

Ir al cine = go to the cinema

Ir de compras = go shopping

Ir de paseo en bicicleta - go on a bike ride

Ir a la playa = go to the beach

Ir al restaurante = go to the restaurant

Jugar al golf = play golf

Jugar al voleibol = play volleyball

Jugar al tenis = play tennis

Ver la catedral = see the cathedral

Visitar un castillo = visit a castle

¿Dónde está ...? / Where is ...?

La catedral = the cathedral

La estación de tren = the train station

El minigolf = the minigolf

El parque de atracciones = the theme park

El parque acuático = the water park

La pista de karting = the go-kart track

El zoo = the zoo

Directions

Sigue todo recto = Go straight on

Dobla a la derecha = turn right

Dobla a la izquierda = turn left

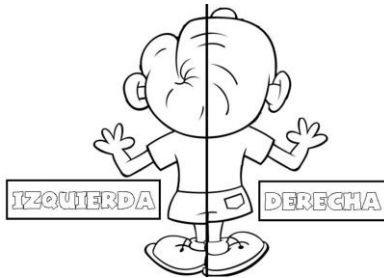
Toma la primera a la derecha = take the first on the right

Toma la segunda a la izquierda = take the second left

Cruza la plaza = Cross the square

Está a la derecha = it is on the right

Está a la izquierda = it is on the left



Scan The QR code for a video about finding the way and asking directions.

Opinions

Me gusta = I like

Me encanta = I love

Me gustaría mucho = I would really like

Me encantaría = I would love

Time Expressions

Ayer = yesterday

El fin de semana pasado = last weekend

El año pasado = last year

Hace dos años = two years ago

Hoy = today

Mañana = tomorrow

Este fin de semana = this weekend

El verano que viene = next summer

El año que viene = next year

High Frequency Words

Bastante = quite

Donde = where

Esta / este = this

Está = it is (location)

Muy = very

También = also